

# STEM Career Exploration

Joshua Sneideman - VP  
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In strategic partnership with



# Multiple Statewide Efforts



**Tennessee**  
National Rural Education  
Association



**Arkansas**  
Arkansas Department of Education,  
& The Arkansas Public School  
Resource Center



**Missouri**  
Missouri Department of  
Elementary & Secondary  
Education (DESI)



**Alabama**  
Department of Education Office  
of Career & Technical Education &  
Alabama Works



**Ohio**  
Ohio STEM Learning Network  
Proudly Managed by Battelle



**South Carolina**  
South Carolina Department of  
Education, Office of Career &  
Technical Education



**Louisiana**  
Louisiana Office of  
the Governor



**Idaho**  
Idaho STEM Action Center



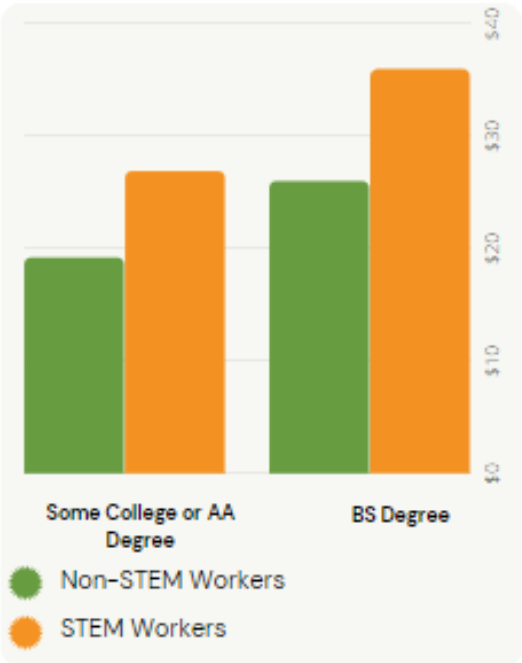
**Oklahoma**  
Oklahoma Office of Management  
and Enterprise Services



**Florida**  
Florida Association of School  
Superintendents (FADSS)

[www.learningblade.com/states](http://www.learningblade.com/states)

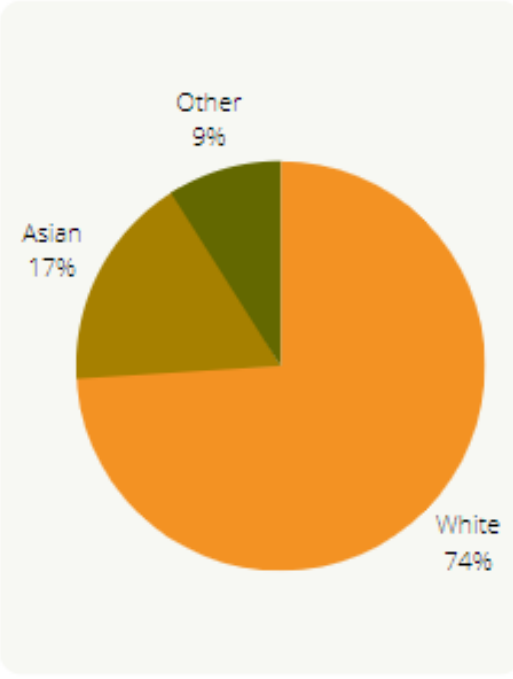
# Demand for STEM, computer science, career tech workers is growing, but participation by students is lacking.



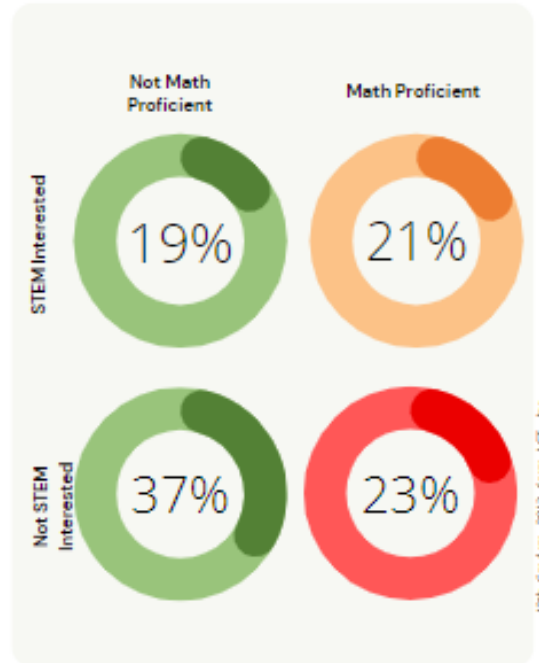
**STEM Jobs pay more at all levels**



**Women are underrepresented in STEM**



**Minorities are underrepresented in STEM**



**23% of Students are prepared for STEM, but are not interested**

12th Graders, 2013, from ACT, Inc.

# Students need exposure to High-Demand careers as early as middle school.



**No. 1**

Reason Students do not Major in STEM is **Lack of Awareness of Careers**



**94%**

Middle School Students Making **Career-Related Decisions**

**USA SNAPSHOTS®**

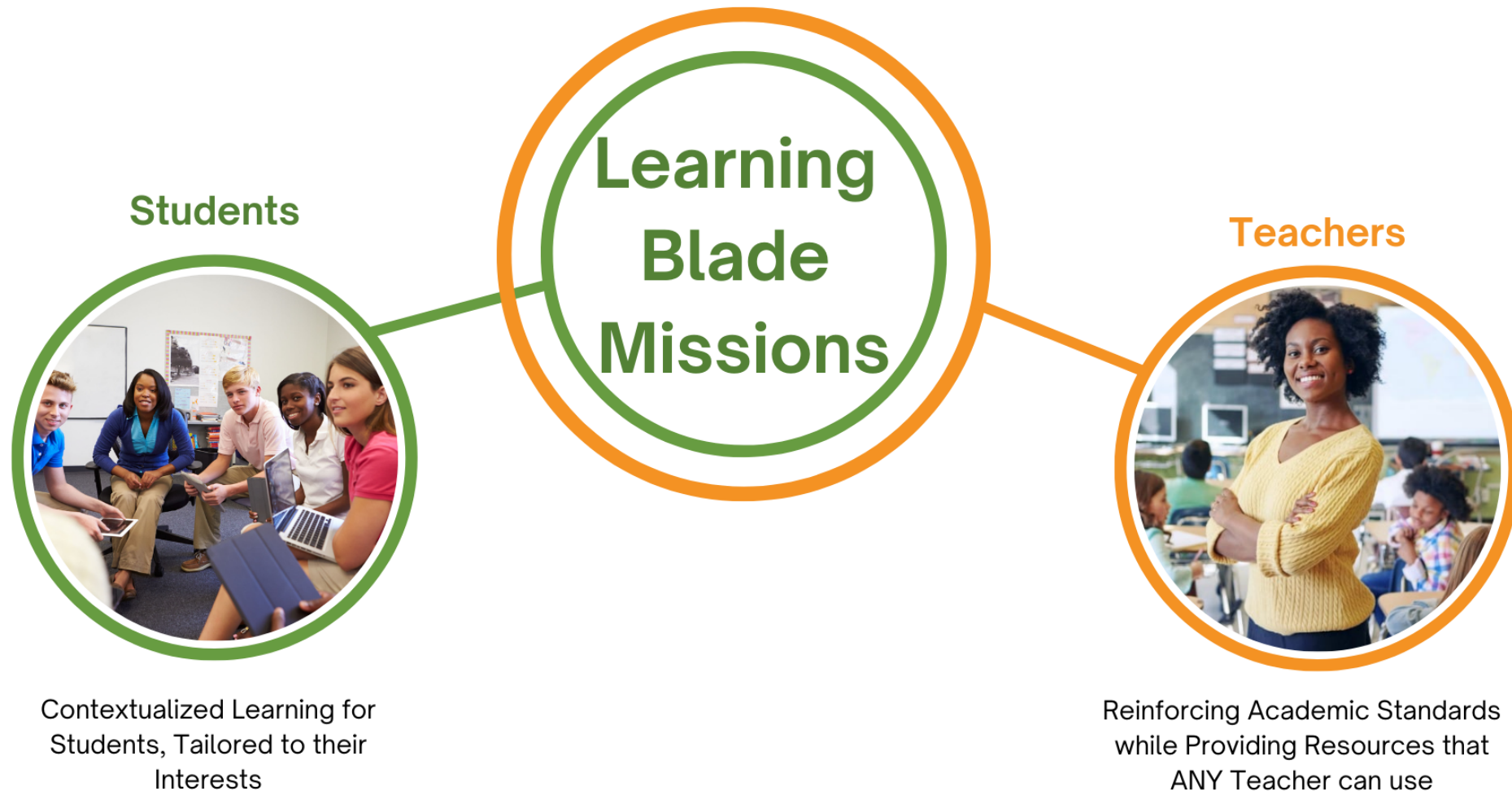
### Shaky on STEM

**Nearly 42%** of Americans say they would have considered STEM courses if they better understood the career path.



**Note** STEM stands for science, technology, engineering and mathematics  
**Source** Emerson survey of 1,019 U.S. adults  
TERRY BYRNE AND PAUL TRAP, USA TODAY

# We introduce students to CS and STEM Careers through “Missions”.



# “Missions” involve a societal challenge that interests students



# 12

“Missions”  
that engage  
all students

Mission	Challenge	Career Clusters
<b>Car Manufacturing</b>	Use modern manufacturing techniques to design and build a new concept car	Advanced Manufacturing
<b>Dolphin Rescue</b>	Help rescue rehabilitate an injured dolphin, including creating an artificial prosthetic tail	Biomedicine, Marine Science
<b>Energy Sources</b>	Evaluate alternative or upgraded energy sources for a city that currently has an old coal-fired power plant	Energy Production, Environment
<b>Entrepreneurship</b>	Set up a new business with a focus on entrepreneurship	Finance, Business
<b>Flu Outbreak</b>	How health and IT professionals can use data warehousing and analysis to predict flu outbreaks using GIS and social media data	Information Technology
<b>Fresh Food</b>	Consider methods to increase production of local foods in a community	Agriculture
<b>Hack Attack</b>	Learn about methods to create and protect website, apps and social media after a school’s website and media are hacked	Computer Science
<b>Haiti Orphanage</b>	Design and build an environmentally-sound orphanage for children left homeless by an earthquake in Haiti	Construction, Sustainability
<b>Heart Surgery</b>	Conduct heart surgery and therapy for a child with a heart defect; evaluate the use of artificial hearts or heart components	Medicine
<b>Lightweight Aircraft</b>	Design a lightweight and easily maintained aircraft for distant missions	Lightweight Metals Manufacturing
<b>Rescue Robots</b>	Explore technology used for robotics design, such as sensors, electrical circuits, industrial design and computers	Electronics, Computer Science
<b>Transportation Congestion</b>	Evaluate new transportation methods for a city that has a traffic congestion problem	Transportation

# Each Mission includes an interactive toolbox of lessons and activities.

Interactive online lessons, ready-to-use lesson plans and activities for middle and high school students. Can be used by any teacher, anywhere. Validated and proven to increase STEM/CS/CTE career interest.

## Interactive Lessons

Over 400 online lessons tied to academic standards



## Hands-On Projects

Mission challenges are project-based lessons using common materials



## Design Thinking

Solve complex problems with the 5-step creative thinking process



## Parent Discussions

Handouts and easy experiments for at-home discussions



## Career Videos

Introduce over 50 careers with real-life people



## 3D Printing Activities

Create objects that demonstrate science principles



## Intro to Coding

20-hour middle school course providing robust coding experiences



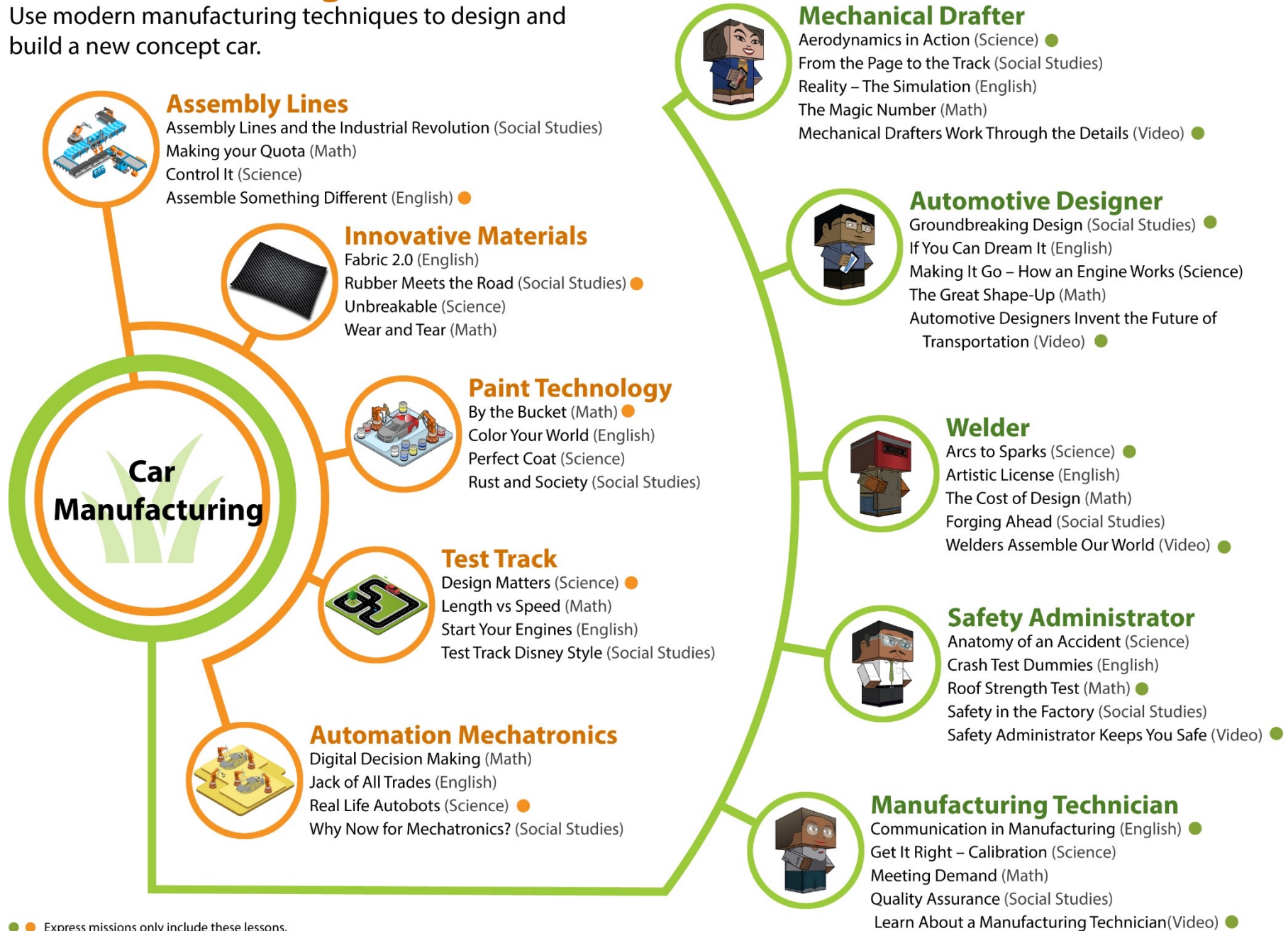
## Papercraft Figures

Students make origami-type figures of 100 careers and technologies



# Car Manufacturing

Use modern manufacturing techniques to design and build a new concept car.



● ● Express missions only include these lessons.



# Fresh Food

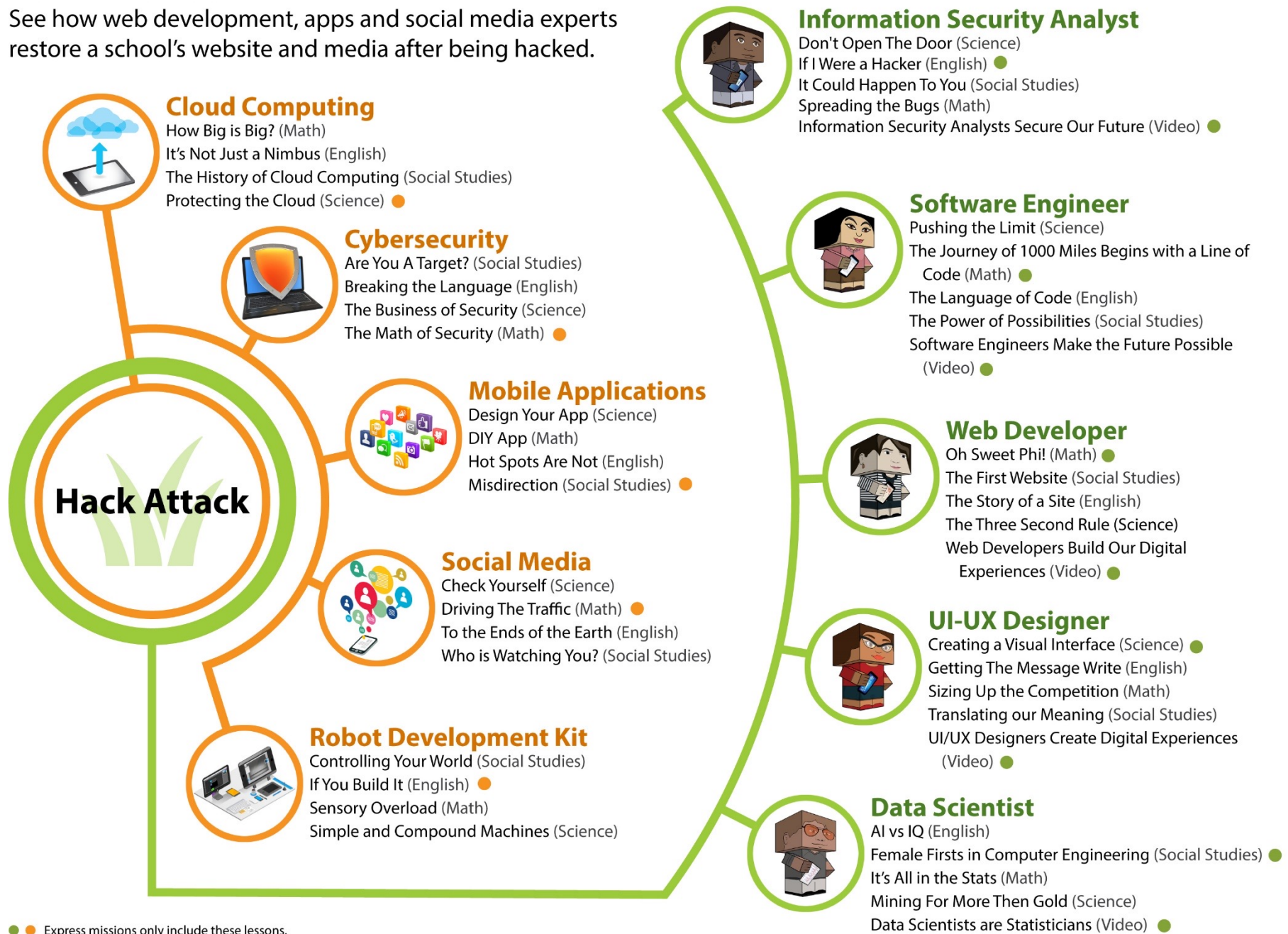
Consider methods to increase production of local foods in a community.



● Express missions only include these lessons.

# Hack Attack

See how web development, apps and social media experts restore a school's website and media after being hacked.



● Express missions only include these lessons.

# LB interactive lessons introduce careers while reviewing academics.



## 3D Printing Technology

### Types of 3D Printing

The ability to produce virtually any 3D model by repeatedly adding thin layers of material has revolutionized the design and, to some degree, the manufacturing process. The more formal term for 3D printing is "additive manufacturing." Click on each of the three types of 3D printers to learn more about them.



Layered Powder



Fused

Fused Deposition Modeling builds thin layer model. This process can use some of the same materials that can be used to create strong actual parts.

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V12.5


★ ★ ★ ★ ★

## Get It Right - Calibration

### Steps of a Calibration System

Place these steps in order, according to the process for developing an industry-wide system for instrument calibration.

- Determine who will perform calibrations.
- Document each instrument's tolerance levels.
- Determine and label instrument status (active, inactive, reference).
- Set up calibration schedule.
- Give every instrument an ID number.
- Track locations of each instrument.



Submit Answer

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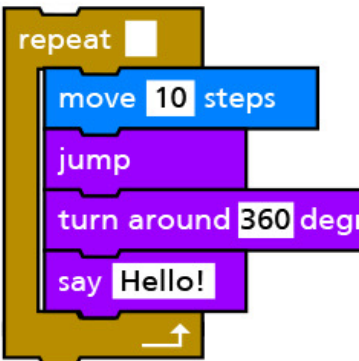
Sound is Off

Exit

## The Journey of a Thousand Miles

### How it Works

The next steps for your character will be to pause for a second, wave, and then say, "Goodbye."



Sound is Off

Exit

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# Mission Challenges include experiments, projects and presentations.



## Mission Challenges

Each lesson includes:

- Writing prompt
- Presentation prompt
- Manipulatives using common household or classroom materials



### CAR MANUFACTURING MISSION CHALLENGE

#### Design a Rubber Band Car

##### Objective

To construct a rubber band-powered car using common household items

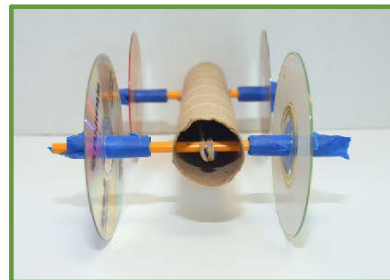
##### Description

Students will design and construct a rubber-band-propelled car. The cars will be measured on various criteria.

##### Materials

Almost any common household items can be used as materials. The design of the rubber band car may be dictated by the availability of materials. Students' cars may function radically different from one another.

- Basics tools like a ruler, a hole punch, thumb tacks, tape, or glue
- 2 unsharpened pencils or some other long, round objects suitable for axels
- 2 rubber bands (these will be the power source)
- Cardboard, paper towel tubes, craft sticks, or some other materials suitable for a car frame/body
- paper clip
- CDs, small plastic lids, cardboard cut into circles, or some other materials suitable for wheels



### CAR MANUFACTURING MISSION CHALLENGE

#### Evaluating a Racecourse

##### Objective

To understand the equations for uniform circular motion, and how they apply to real world scenarios

##### Description

Students will imagine they are designing a new racetrack, and calculate the curvature of a turn given the projected speed and friction force of a car's tires.

##### How to Begin

The uniform circular motion equations help us understand how object behave when going around turns. The first equation we'll use is:  $a = v^2 / R$ . This will tell us the acceleration of an object as it moves around a circle.

The second equation is:  $F = m \cdot a$ . This tells us the force acting on an object as it moves through the curve.

Students will imagine they are helping design a new race track. You will evaluate several turns on the track. Use the uniform circular motion equations above to answer the questions about the turns.

##### Turn #1 – How Much Force?

Turn #1 is a turn around a corner with a radius of 25 meters. If a 900-kg car moving at 10 m/s drives through this turn, what is the acceleration and the force acting upon the car?

The first step is to determine the circular acceleration of the car as it goes around the turn.

We use the equation:  $a = v^2 / R$ , and use the information give to solve for the acceleration.

$$a = v^2 / R$$



# Mission Challenge Videos

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**Learning Blade offers video tutorials for teachers for each of the 17 mission challenges!**

Videos range from 2-12 minutes

- Rubber Band Challenge
- Earthquake Simulator
- Aluminum Foil Boat
- App Wireframing
- Lever Experiment
- Dolphin Tail Prototype
- Gathering Soil Profiles
- Floor Plan Design
- Recording Pulse Rates
- Design a New Product
- Stethoscope Construction
- Wind Turbine
- Plan a Light Rail Line
- Traffic Collision Forces
- Outbreak Simulation Game
- Construct a Robot Hand
- Farmer's Market Game

# 3D Printing lessons let students design objects and then do experiments.



## 3D Printing projects

Each lesson includes:

- Downloadable 3D design models
- Ability to modify the model online
- Instructions for activities that use the object after printing to illustrate science concepts



## LearningBlade® - MAKER QUESTS Model Car Prototyping

### QUEST OBJECTIVES

To practice 3D printing and testing procedures used in automotive design prototyping

### QUEST SITUATION

Have you ever wondered how automobiles are created? Taking a new automobile from concept to reality involves a long series of steps. At each step, automotive engineers and designers must test and evaluate their work to make sure the automobile will perform the way it's designed. A major tool in this evaluation is Prototyping.

Prototyping involves making a digital or physical model of a product, so that it can be studied before the product goes into production. Most Prototypes are not the same size as the final version of the product. Instead, smaller, scaled-down



### QUEST PROCEDURE

Read to students, or have them read, the Quest Situation section before beginning. Review the Materials list and make sure students have access to the required materials.

#### Download the 3D Prototype Files

Digital files for this Maker Quest have been prepared, and may be downloaded at: <http://www.thingiverse.com/thing:1954693>. Students should identify the files for this Quest and download those files to their computer hard drive.

#### Prototype Scaling

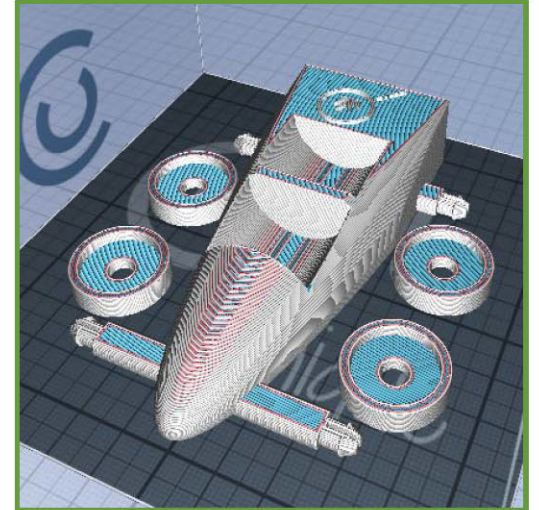
Once the files are downloaded, students should import them into the 3D slicing software and set the prototype scale. The 3D prototype model is designed as an approximately 1:15 scale model of a 4000mm long, full-sized car. Depending on the size of the 3D printer, students may need to adjust the scale of the model. Any adjustment to the model's scale will need to be recorded and accounted for during testing.

#### Prototype Assembly

Once the printing is complete, students will need to carefully remove the pieces from the printing surface and separate and loose filament and printed flashing from them. The finishing nails should be pushed through the center of the wheels, into the holes in the side of the car. The plastic studs should be inserted into the two holes in the front and back of the model. The washers can be placed on these studs to adjust the weight of the car for testing.

#### Testing the Prototype

Setup the board as a ramp, placing one end of the board on a smooth floor, and several books under the other end. For the first experiment, create a ramp that's at least 4 inches



# Design Thinking lessons let students create a solution to the Mission.



## Design Thinking

New Design Thinking lessons encourage students to explore their own solutions to the problems related to each the mission, and to present their ideas in front of other students.

Each lesson includes:

- Background research information
- Suggestions for problem statements
- Five-step design thinking process guides
- Standards alignment
- Teacher rubric

Learning Blade Design Thinking Exercise | Concept Car Manufacturing Mission

### The Design Thinking Process

Use the Design Thinking process to help to figure out ways to build a solution to the problem. In the Design Thinking process, you use your imagination to come up with ideas.

**Step 1: Gather Inspiration.** In this step you work to understand the problem and the design project. Imagine that you are on a team to design the house.

- What profession or job would you have on the team?
- What specific problem are you trying to solve or improve in the design?
- What technologies could you use to help you in this problem?

**Step 2: Define the Problem.** Narrow down the problem to one or two specific aspects focusing on in your design.

- Find an aspect of the home design that you could improve using design thinking.

Learning Blade Design Thinking Exercise | Concept Car Manufacturing Mission

### BACKGROUND RESEARCH CONCEPTS OF AUTOMOBILE DESIGN

#### How Cars are Designed


A good car should be both functional and stylish. What does this mean?

Functional means that it meets the needs of the user. For instance, it should:

- Be safe
- Carry everything you need to take
- Be efficient (e.g. good gas mileage)

Stylish means that it is good looking. For instance, it should:

- Look like it is good quality
- Fit the style of its owner or user
- Give a good impression to others



*While many cars are either stylish and or functional. Cars still have some unique challenges. Have you ever thought about how car companies design new cars? Take a look at some of the videos below and see design teams in action.*

#### Basic Videos on Car Design and Manufacturing

- How Design Teams Create a New Car Design: Use this video to help you think about how you will design your solution to your design challenge. From BMW: <http://bit.ly/DesignCar102>
- Really good look at assembly line, including lots of robots <http://bit.ly/DesignCar105>

#### Design Challenge - Problems Videos:

1. **Design a solution to reduce distracted driving**
  - a. Teen drivers are 5x more likely to be involved in accidents from distracted driving: <http://bit.ly/DesignCar106>
  - b. See some types of distractions: <http://bit.ly/DesignCar107>



# Our results have been independently validated.



## Student Survey Results Validated by Battelle:

- **55% Increase** in students who strongly agree that they are interested in a career in Computer Sci.
- **Doubling** the # of students interested in becoming an engineer and/or scientist
- **79% Increase** in students recognizing *“Math is helpful when solving interesting problems.”*
- **69% Increase** in students recognizing *“What I learn in school will be useful later in life.”*
- **56% Increase** in students interested in **taking advanced math classes** in high school.


**Independent Ed.D. Research Results:** Katherine Kendall, 2017. All items  $p < .001$ ,  $N = 276$


**Learning Blade users were more likely to intend to pursue STEM careers:**

- **59% more likely** to be interested in a STEM career
- **84% more likely** to want a job that designs or builds things
- **140% more likely** to respond that they knew what STEM workers do
- **70% more likely** to be willing to like to talk about science with others

**Selected as “Accomplished”** in STEMworks database by WestEd by meeting rigorous design principles and evaluation by independent reviewers

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Results from Student Surveys

**STEMWORKS**

Learn more at <http://link.learningblade.com/results>



**Thank you!**

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